Geography Progression of Knowledge and Skills

Key to understanding this document: Black = National Curriculum objectives Red = Skills to be taught Blue = Knowledge Green = Resources to be used

Year Group	<u>EYFS</u>	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	<u>Year 6</u>
<u>Locational</u>	Draw information	Name and locate	Name, locate and	Name and locate	Locate and name	On a world map	Locate the main
<u>Knowledge</u>	from a simple	the four countries	identify	countries and cities	the main counties	locate the main	countries in North,
	map.	of the United	characteristics (see	of the UK ,	in the south of	countries in Africa.	Central and South
	Maps of the	Kingdom and the	human and physical	geographical	England.	Including Egypt,	America. Locate and
	classroom, maps of	capital city of	features) of the	regions and their	Kent, Surrey, Essex	South Africa,	name principal
	walks to school or	London.	four countries and	identifying human	and East Sussex	Tunisia and Kenya	cities.
	around the school,	Simple outline	capital cities of the	and physical	(Link to Roman		Canada
	story maps	maps of the UK	United Kingdom	characteristics, key	invasion)	176	United States
	Recognise some	with capital cities	and its surrounding	topographical	Simple outline map	Identify their main	Brazil
	similarities and	marked with a dot.	seas.	features (in hills,	of the UK counties	environmental	Chile
	differences		Villages, towns,	mountains, coasts	marked and some	regions, key	Argentina
	between life in this	Name and locate a	cities and famous	and rivers) and	major county	physical and human	Peru
	country and life in	local town.	land marks of each	land-use patterns;	towns.	characteristics, and	Mexico
	other countries.	Kings Hill	country	and understand		major cities.	Simple outline of
		West Malling	Simple outline	how some of these	Using maps to	Tunis	North, Central and
	Explore the natural		maps of the UK	aspects have	focus on Europe	Cairo	South America Map
	world around		with capital cities	changed over time.	(including Russia)	Nairobi	showing the
	them.	- 1000	and other famous	Cities should	concentrating on	Cape Town	outlines of the
		403	land marks marked	include those other	their environmental	Savannah	different countries.
	Recognise some	7	with a dot.	than the capital	regions, Key	Desert	
	environments that			cities of each	physical and human	Coasts	Linking with local
	are different to the		Name and locate	country of the UK	characteristics,	Mountain ranges	History, map how
	one in which they	62	the world's seven	that was learnt in	countries and	3	land use has
	live.	1.63	continents and five	Year 2. (Link to	major cities.	Locate and name	changed in local
			oceans.	Stone Age/Iron	Italy – Rome	the main Northern	area over time.
	Describe their		Simple outline	Age)	Germany	counties in	WW2
	immediate		maps of the world	Simple outline	Denmark	England.	London
	environment using		with the seven	maps of the UK	Holland	Include Norfolk,	Chatham Docks
	knowledge from		continents and five	with capital cities	(link to Anglo	Suffolk, Yorkshire,	
	observation,		oceans	and regions marked	Saxons)	Lincolnshire (Viking	Name and locate
	discussion, stories,			1111		counties)	the key

	non-fiction texts			(South East, North	Simple outline of		topographical
	and maps.			East etc.)	Europe and Russia	Compare 2	features including
	'				Map showing the	different regions in	coast, features of
	Explain some				outlines of the	UK rural/urban.	erosion, hills,
	similarities and				different countries.		mountains and
	differences					Linking with	rivers. Understand
	between life in this	9.0			Identify the	History, compare	how these features
	country and life in		and the second	A 15-40	position and	land use maps of	have changed over
	other countries,	200	450000		significance of the	UK from past with	time.
	drawing on	100			equator and the	the present,	
	knowledge from	100		9 - TT	Northern and	focusing on land	
	stories, non-fiction	10 66			Southern	use.	
	texts and (when			1000	hemispheres.	Market Towns Land	
	appropriate) maps.	- 17	7 1 7 8 8 8	1 1 1 1 1 1 1		use	
		- AD	1000		Simple world map	Identify the	
	Know some	D ///		0.00	showing the 7 main	position and	
	similarities and	5-11-11		3.7.7	continents and 5	significance of the	
	differences				oceans and equator	tropics of Capricorn	
	between the			100		and Cancer.	
	natural world	J				Simple world map	
	around them and					showing the 7 main	
	contrasting					continents and 5	
	environments,	- 1920			2.5	oceans and the	
	drawing on their	201				equator and	
	experiences and	Y 100				tropics.	
	what has been read					Identify the	
	in class.		Maria I			position and	
		02				significance of	
	Understand some	(3)	2000	19000	100	latitude/longitude	
	important	100	100			and the Greenwich	
	processes and					Meridian. (Linking	
	changes in the					with science, time	
	natural world				1 1 1 1	zones, night and	
	around them,					day)	
<u>Place</u>	including the	Observe and	Understand	Understand	Understand	Compare a region	Compare a region in
<u>Knowledge</u>	seasons.	describe the human	geographical	geographical	geographical	in UK with a region	UK with a region in

	1	1			T	
	and physical	similarities and	similarities and	similarities and	in Africa with	N. or S. America
	geography of a	differences through	differences through	differences through	significant	with significant
	small area of the	studying the human	studying the human	studying the human	differences and	differences and
	United Kingdom –	and physical	and physical	and physical	similarities.	similarities.
	West Kent.	geography of a	geography of a	geography of a		
		small area of the	region of the UK.	region in the		
	River Medway	United Kingdom,	Main cities of the	United Kingdom		
	North Downs	and of a small area	UK	and region in a		
	Kings Hill Woods	in a non-European	Coasts, Mountains	European country.		
	Football Stadium	country.	and Rivers of the	(this could be		
	Golf Course	Arctic	UK	linked to counties	the second secon	
	Airfield	Kings Hill	7.6	of UK with Saxon	all.	
	M20	80		Borders in History)		
	Development	7 / 100	110.00	Holland – reclaimed		
	2 creiopinioni			land		
	(5) D(Eiffel tower	100	
	7 1000		2.5 (4)	Alps	30:	
				Seine		
				Rhine		
	LPI TO THE REAL PROPERTY.			Pyrenees		
				Black Forest	Age of the same of	
	T (1)	1/1		Diack Forest	Control	
	1000				Margarith.	
Human and	Identify	Identify	Describe and	Types of	Describe and	Describe and
Physical Physical	seasonal/daily	seasonal/daily	understand key	settlements in	understand key	understand key
Geography	weather patterns in	weather patterns in	aspects of: Physical	modern Britain:	aspects of Physical	aspects of Physical
<u>Geography</u>	the UK	the UK and the	geography	villages, towns,	geography	geography including
	Weather relating to	location of hot and	including key	cities (Saxons)	including coasts,	Volcanoes and
	each season	cold areas of the	topographical	This could be linked	rivers and the	earthquakes,
	Weather local to	world in relation to	features (hills,	to counties of UK	water cycle	looking at plate
				with Saxon borders	•	
	Kings Hill	the equator and	mountains, coasts,		including	tectonics and the
	Internation in the contract	the North and	rivers) and land	in History and	transpiration (LINK	ring of fire.
	Identify physical	South poles.	patterns; and	within locational	TO SCIENCE);	Distribution C
	and human	Compare weather	understand how	knowledge link in	climate zones,	Distribution of
	features of subject	in Kings Hill to	some of these	geography.	biomes and	natural resources
	areas.	weather in the Isle	1111/			focussing on

		of Struay (Katie	aspects have		vegetation belts.	energy, food,
	Use basic	Morag book link)	changed over time.		1080101101101	minerals and water.
	Geographical	Words Sook mik)	(just the United		Human geography	minerals and water
	vocabulary to refer	Use basic	Kingdom)		including trade	
	to key physical	Geographical	Kinguomij		between UK and	
	features including:	vocabulary to refer	The second second	1.0	Europe and ROW	
	(hill, river, season,	to key physical		10	Larope and Nov	
	weather) and	features (inc. –		///	Fair/unfair	
	human features	beach, cliff, coast,	1 2 = 10	-	distribution of	
	(including; city,	forest, mountain,	17		resources	
	town, village, farm,	sea, ocean, soil,	0 700		(Fairtrade).	
	house, office, shop)	valley, vegetation,)			(rantiade).	
	nouse, office, shop)	and human	1.5			
		features (including;	13000		3	
	3 ///	city, factory, port,				
	(C)	harbour) of a		3343	Proc.	
	~ //	contrasting non-	2.5 (4)		30:	
		European country.				
Geographic	Use locational and	Use world maps,	Use maps, atlases	Use maps, atlases,	Use maps, atlases,	Use maps, atlases,
al Skills and	directional	atlases and globes	and globes to	globes and	globes and	globes and
Field work	language (e.g. near	to identify the	locate countries	digital/computer	digital/computer	digital/computer
FIEIG WOIK	and far, left and	United Kingdom	and describe	mapping (Google	mapping (Google	mapping to locate
	right), Describe the	and its countries.	features studied.	Earth) to locate	Earth) to locate	countries and
	location of features	and its countries.	reatures studied.	countries and	countries and	describe features
	and routes on	Use simple	Learn the eight	describe features	describe features	studied.
	simple maps.	compass directions	points of a	studied.	studied.	studied.
	Simple maps.	(North, East, South	compass, four-	studied.	studied.	Use 6 figure grid
	Use photographs to	and West), to	figure grid	Study a section of	Use the eight	references with
	recognise	describe the	references, symbols	ordnance survey	points of a	teaching of latitude
	landmarks and	location of features	and key (including	symbols not	compass, extend to	and longitude in
	basic human and	and routes on a	the use of	covered in the Year	six-figure (when	depth.
	physical features;	map. (Maths Link)	Ordnance Survey	3 curriculum such	ready) grid	чериі.
	devise simple	map. (waths tillk)	maps) to build their	as: bridges, school,	references, symbols	Expand map skills to
	picture maps.	Use aerial	knowledge of the	picnic area, visitor	and key (including	include non-UK
	picture maps.	photographs and	United Kingdom.	centres, houses,	the use of	countries.
		plan perspectives	Officea Kinguoffi.	toilets, post office,	Ordnance Survey	countries.
		pian perspectives		tollets, post office,	Ordinance Survey	

Use simple to recognise Create own and museums. maps study an area Use fieldwork to fieldwork and symbols and keys of an OS in detail) landmarks and observe, measure observational skills and use ordinance basic human and Begin to use the to build their and record the to study the physical features: survey symbols: eight points of a knowledge of the human and physical geography of their devise a simple River, road, compass, and four-United Kingdom in features in the local school and its map; and use and woodland, rail, gold figure grid the past and area using a range grounds. construct basic course, stations, references. present. of methods, symbols in a key. church. including sketch maps, plans and Use fieldwork to Use fieldwork to Use fieldwork and Use fieldwork to observe, measure observe, measure comparable line observational skills observe, measure and record the and record the graphs, and digital to study the key and record the human and physical human and physical technologies. human and physical human and physical features (compare features in the local Kings features of the features in the local area using a range of methods, school's Hill/Maidstone with area using a range surrounding areas. of methods, another area of including sketch Kings Hill maps, plans and including sketch using a range of line graphs, and maps, plans and methods, including vertical bar graphs, sketch maps, plans digital technologies and digital and horizontal bar graphs, and digital technologies. technologies.

Key	Мар	Village	Sea	Hills	Europe	Africa	North America
ocabulary	Kings Hill	Town	Continent	Coasts	Russia	Kenya	South America
	Home	City	Europe	Mountains	Counties/County	Egypt	Erosion
	World	Country	Asia	Rivers	Equator	South Africa	Volcanoes
	Place	Capital City	Africa	Land use	North Hemisphere	Continent	Earthquakes
	Country	Human features	North America	Country	South Hemisphere	Savannah	
	Village/City/Town	Physical features	South America	Region	Boarder	Desert	
	Same	Seasons	Antarctica	Village	10	Mountain ranges	
	Different	Weather	Australasia	Town		Tropics of Capricorn	
	House	Left	Atlantic Ocean	100		and Cancer	
	Weather	Right	Pacific Ocean			Latitude	
	Seasons	Near	Indian Ocean			Longitude	
		Far	Arctic Ocean	1000	1	Greenwich	
		Мар	Southern Ocean	1 2		Meantime	
	2.0	Key	North		11 11 11	Rural	
	1.11	1000	South East	35 40	The C & J	Urban	
		-	West		_		
			VVCSL				
		See state of			New Services		
					ie Sie		