

## Geography Progression of Knowledge and Skills

**Key to understanding this document: Black = National Curriculum objectives Red = Skills to be taught Blue = Knowledge Green = Resources to be used**

Year Group	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b><u>Locational Knowledge</u></b>	<p><b>Draw</b> information from a simple map.</p> <p>Maps of the classroom, maps of walks to school or around the school, story maps</p> <p><b>Recognise</b> some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries.</p> <p>Explore the natural world around them.</p> <p><b>Recognise</b> some environments that are different to the one in which they live.</p> <p><b>Describe</b> their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories,</p>	<p><b>Name and locate</b> the four countries of the United Kingdom and the capital city of London.</p> <p>Simple outline maps of the UK with capital cities marked with a dot.</p> <p><b>Name and locate</b> a local town.</p> <p>Kings Hill West Malling</p>	<p><b>Name, locate and identify characteristics</b> (see human and physical features) of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas.</p> <p>Villages, towns, cities and famous land marks of each country</p> <p>Simple outline maps of the UK with capital cities and other famous land marks marked with a dot.</p> <p><b>Name and locate</b> the world's seven continents and five oceans.</p> <p>Simple outline maps of the world with the seven continents and five oceans</p>	<p><b>Name and locate</b> countries and cities of the UK, geographical regions and their identifying human and physical characteristics, key topographical features (in hills, mountains, coasts and rivers) and land-use patterns; and understand how some of these aspects have changed over time.</p> <p>Cities should include those other than the capital cities of each country of the UK that was learnt in Year 2. (Link to Stone Age/Iron Age)</p> <p>Simple outline maps of the UK with capital cities and regions marked</p>	<p><b>Locate and name the main counties in the south of England.</b></p> <p>Kent, Surrey, Essex and East Sussex (Link to Roman invasion)</p> <p>Simple outline map of the UK counties marked and some major county towns.</p> <p><b>Using maps</b> to focus on Europe (including Russia) concentrating on their environmental regions, Key physical and human characteristics, countries and major cities.</p> <p>Italy – Rome Germany Denmark Holland (link to Anglo Saxons)</p>	<p>On a world map <b>locate the main countries in Africa.</b></p> <p>Including Egypt, South Africa, Tunisia and Kenya</p> <p><b>Identify</b> their main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, and major cities.</p> <p>Tunis Cairo Nairobi Cape Town Savannah Desert Coasts Mountain ranges</p> <p><b>Locate and name</b> the main Northern counties in England.</p> <p>Include Norfolk, Suffolk, Yorkshire, Lincolnshire (Viking counties)</p>	<p><b>Locate the main countries in North, Central and South America.</b> Locate and name principal cities.</p> <p>Canada United States Brazil Chile Argentina Peru Mexico</p> <p>Simple outline of North, Central and South America Map showing the outlines of the different countries.</p> <p><b>Linking</b> with local History, map how land use has changed in local area over time.</p> <p>WW2 London Chatham Docks</p> <p><b>Name and locate</b> the key</p>

Place Knowledge	<p>non-fiction texts and maps.</p> <p>Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when appropriate) maps.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</p> <p>Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons.</p>			(South East, North East etc.)	<p>Simple outline of Europe and Russia Map showing the outlines of the different countries.</p> <p>Identify the position and significance of the equator and the Northern and Southern hemispheres.</p> <p>Simple world map showing the 7 main continents and 5 oceans and equator</p>	<p>Compare 2 different regions in UK rural/urban.</p> <p>Linking with History, compare land use maps of UK from past with the present, focusing on land use.</p> <p>Market Towns Land use</p> <p>Identify the position and significance of the tropics of Capricorn and Cancer.</p> <p>Simple world map showing the 7 main continents and 5 oceans and the equator and tropics.</p> <p>Identify the position and significance of latitude/longitude and the Greenwich Meridian. (Linking with science, time zones, night and day)</p>	<p>topographical features including coast, features of erosion, hills, mountains and rivers. Understand how these features have changed over time.</p>
		Observe and describe the human	Understand geographical	Understand geographical	Understand geographical	Compare a region in UK with a region	Compare a region in

		<p>and physical geography of a small area of the United Kingdom – <b>West Kent.</b></p> <p><b>River Medway</b>  <b>North Downs</b>  <b>Kings Hill Woods</b>  <b>Football Stadium</b>  <b>Golf Course</b>  <b>Airfield</b>  <b>M20</b>  <b>Development</b></p>	<p><b>similarities and differences</b> through studying the human and physical geography of a small area of the United Kingdom, and of a small area in a non-European country.</p> <p><b>Arctic</b>  <b>Kings Hill</b></p>	<p><b>similarities and differences</b> through studying the human and physical geography of a region of the UK.</p> <p><b>Main cities of the UK</b>  <b>Coasts, Mountains and Rivers of the UK</b></p>	<p><b>similarities and differences</b> through studying the human and physical geography of a region in the United Kingdom and region in a European country. (this could be linked to counties of UK with Saxon Borders in History)</p> <p><b>Holland – reclaimed land</b>  <b>Eiffel tower</b>  <b>Alps</b>  <b>Seine</b>  <b>Rhine</b>  <b>Pyrenees</b>  <b>Black Forest</b></p>	<p>in Africa with significant differences and similarities.</p>	<p>N. or S. America with significant differences and similarities.</p>
<b>Human and Physical Geography</b>		<p><b>Identify</b> seasonal/daily weather patterns in the UK</p> <p><b>Weather relating to each season</b>  <b>Weather local to Kings Hill</b></p> <p>Identify physical and human features of subject areas.</p>	<p><b>Identify</b> seasonal/daily <b>weather patterns</b> in the UK and the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the equator and the North and South poles.</p> <p><b>Compare weather in Kings Hill to weather in the Isle</b></p>	<p><b>Describe and understand</b> key aspects of: Physical geography including key topographical features (<b>hills, mountains, coasts, rivers</b>) and land patterns; and understand how some of these</p>	<p>Types of settlements in modern Britain: villages, towns, cities (Saxons)</p> <p><b>This could be linked to counties of UK with Saxon borders in History and within locational knowledge link in geography.</b></p>	<p><b>Describe and understand</b> key aspects of Physical geography including coasts, rivers and the <b>water cycle</b> including <b>transpiration (LINK TO SCIENCE)</b>; climate zones, biomes and</p>	<p><b>Describe and understand</b> key aspects of Physical geography including Volcanoes and earthquakes, looking at plate tectonics and the ring of fire.</p> <p>Distribution of natural resources focussing on</p>

		<p>Use <b>basic Geographical vocabulary</b> to refer to key physical features including: (hill, river, season, weather) and human features (including; city, town, village, farm, house, office, shop)</p>	<p><b>of Struay</b> (Katie Morag book link)</p> <p>Use <b>basic Geographical vocabulary</b> to refer to key physical features (inc. – beach, cliff, coast, forest, mountain, sea, ocean, soil, valley, vegetation,) and human features (including; city, factory, port, harbour) of a contrasting non-European country.</p>	<p>aspects have changed over time. (just the United Kingdom)</p>		<p>vegetation belts.</p> <p>Human geography including trade between UK and Europe and ROW</p> <p><b>Fair/unfair distribution of resources</b> (Fairtrade).</p>	<p>energy, food, minerals and water.</p>
<b>Geographical Skills and Field work</b>		<p>Use <b>locational and directional language</b> (e.g. near and far, left and right), Describe the location of features and routes on <b>simple maps</b>.</p> <p>Use <b>photographs</b> to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features; devise <b>simple picture maps</b>.</p>	<p>Use <b>world maps, atlases and globes</b> to identify the United Kingdom and its countries.</p> <p>Use simple compass directions (<b>North, East, South and West</b>), to describe the location of features and routes on a map. (<b>Maths Link</b>)</p> <p>Use <b>aerial photographs and plan perspectives</b></p>	<p>Use <b>maps, atlases and globes</b> to locate countries and describe features studied.</p> <p><b>Learn</b> the <b>eight points of a compass, four-figure grid</b> references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom.</p>	<p>Use <b>maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping</b> (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied.</p> <p>Study a section of <b>ordnance survey symbols not covered in the Year 3 curriculum</b> such as: <b>bridges, school, picnic area, visitor centres, houses, toilets, post office,</b></p>	<p>Use <b>maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping</b> (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied.</p> <p>Use the <b>eight points</b> of a compass, <b>extend to six-figure</b> (when ready) grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey</p>	<p>Use <b>maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping</b> to locate countries and describe features studied.</p> <p>Use <b>6 figure grid references</b> with <b>teaching of latitude and longitude in depth</b>.</p> <p><b>Expand map skills</b> to include non-UK countries.</p>



		<p>Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds.</p>	<p>to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features: devise a simple map; and use and construct basic symbols in a key.</p> <p>Use fieldwork and observational skills to study the key human and physical features of the school's surrounding areas. Kings Hill</p>	<p>Create own symbols and keys and use ordnance survey symbols: River, road, woodland, rail, gold course, stations, church.</p> <p>Use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and vertical bar graphs, and digital technologies.</p>	<p>and museums.</p> <p>Begin to use the eight points of a compass, and four-figure grid references.</p> <p>Use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features (compare Kings Hill/Maidstone with another area of using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and horizontal bar graphs, and digital technologies.</p>	<p>maps study an area of an OS in detail) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom in the past and present.</p> <p>Use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and line graphs, and digital technologies</p>	<p>Use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and comparable line graphs, and digital technologies.</p>
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Key Vocabulary	Map Kings Hill Home World Place Country Village/City/Town Same Different House Weather Seasons	Village Town City Country Capital City Human features Physical features Seasons Weather Left Right Near Far Map Key	Sea Continent Europe Asia Africa North America South America Antarctica Australasia Atlantic Ocean Pacific Ocean Indian Ocean Arctic Ocean Southern Ocean North South East West	Hills Coasts Mountains Rivers Land use Country Region Village Town	Europe Russia Counties/County Equator North Hemisphere South Hemisphere Boarder	Africa Kenya Egypt South Africa Continent Savannah Desert Mountain ranges Tropics of Capricorn and Cancer Latitude Longitude Greenwich Meantime Rural Urban	North America South America Erosion Volcanoes Earthquakes
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